

Title: GLOBAL WARMING

Industrialization in the world has led to the emergence of numerous environmental problems. Of all these problems global warming is undoubtedly the most dangerous problem that has captivated the thoughts of countless people since the last two decades. Global warming means increase in the average temperature of earth. The issue is further intensified by the fact that world leaders have yet not been able to forge the consensus on global warming. Global warming is caused due to the massive burning of fossil fuels like coal, diesel, furnace oil and natural gas. Such unchecked burning has increased the percentage of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere to an alarming point. Furthermore, nuclear radiation, mass deforestation and unchecked use of chemicals have made the situation more threatening. If the rise of the green house gases remains unchecked: the repercussions can be catastrophic for the human and animal races. The ice on poles would melt and it leads to a rise in the sea level. Consequently; many coastal cities can be inundated .Moreover, green pastures will turn into deserts. Many important animal species would become extinct. The solution of this alarming problem requires immediate steps. It requires the world leaders to develop unanimity of thoughts to counter the issue. It also demands the engineers and scientists to explore new avenues for renewable

resources and energy management. There is also a dire need to generate worldwide awareness in masses about this issue which is so much intractably linked with the lives and future of billions of people. The effective solution of the problems lies in well deliberate, ceaseless, disciplined and sincere efforts at global and national level. The essay would bring to light global warming, causes, repercussions and practical measures to counter the problem of global warming.

Title: NATIONAL INTEGRATION

A society achieves highest level of civilization, progress and prosperity when the people of different ethnic backgrounds, talent and races work together. National integration is will of people to live together for better future, prosperity and protection of their economic social, political and religious rights. Furthermore, it is a process of achieving national cohesion, stability, strength and feeling of being united as a nation. However, this cannot be taken for granted, when it gets subverted the task of its restoration becomes very difficult. Pakistan has been facing many religious, ethnic, linguistics and political problems that are often in conflict with our national integration. It will bring peace and sense of patriotism in our society. Furthermore, speedy justice, development and quality education in our society can be achieved with the help of national integration. **Sectarianism, provincialism, absence of economic and social justice and**

continuation of feudalism are big causes of failure of our national integration. Above all, culture of violence, prolong dictatorship and dearth of visionary leadership are the main hindrances in the way of national integration. Lack of national integration brings many social and economic repercussions in a society. In the absence of national integration uncertainty, frustration and culture of violence emerge in a society. Furthermore, poverty, economic backwardness, clash of institutions and dearth of good governance are the main products, which emerge due to absence of well coherent national integration. There is a need of taking daring steps to strengthen our national integration we must give the lesson of patriotism to our people in order to bring national integration, stable democratic system is needed to achieve national integration in real and true form. Economic development, quality education and uniformity, dispensation of justice at all levels, elimination of poverty and above all loyal and visionary leadership is required to make our society well integrated. In this essay I will discuss national integration, the causes of national disintegration, effects of weak national integration and some practical measurement to get national integration.

Topic: Nothing great was Ever Achieved without Enthusiasm

Human society development and progress always depend on its individual's efforts and hard work. They started their journey from caves and had ultimately conquered almost everything on the earth. A man can succeed at almost anything for which he has unlimited enthusiasm. Enthusiasm can be defined as an insurmountable passion or an immense interest for something. It is the most essential tool for achieving any great thing in life. Life is a pack of difficulties but one can cross all hurdles with the power of enthusiasm. Nothing is unattainable in this world, all great inventions and discoveries are succeeded on account of immense zest of humanity. Holy Prophet (PBUH) had conquered the hearts of most ignorant people of his time and made them the most learned and civilized people of his time only in the period of 20 years. Human beings have discovered atoms and stars and these all great achievements were done with infinite enthusiasm. Alexander the great a powerful conqueror of world was man of might and in the age of 33 years he overcame world of his time on account of his unlimited enthusiasm. In addition, Bill Gates was a boy of middle class family of Washington has developed Microsoft Windows operating system and the Microsoft Office with determination and enthusiasm. He is the richest person on earth with net assets worth ofbillion US dollars. Furthermore, there are many human who have

tried to attain something lofty but could not because they lack consistency and enthusiasm. On the other hand, few people claim that it is not passion, hard work and enthusiasm but luck that makes someone to achieve something great. They quote the example of King Akbar, who became king being the son of deceased emperor Nasir-ud-Din Humayun. However, they have forgotten that King Akbar a young boy of 16 years consolidate and expand Mughal Dynasty from thrash with his strong will and enthusiasm. History only speaks about great achievements of human-kind and tells that behind every achievement there is role of enthusiasm.

Mureed MESSAİN LECTURE