May/June 2002 Paper 2

Words	Meanings	
1. tumbling	Topple over / stumble	
2. trundled	Move slowly and unevenly on or as if on wheels	
3. thronging	Gathering	
4. sifting	Searching/ looking/ scrutinizing	
5. luscious	Delicious/ juicy	
6. relished	Delighted/Savored/Enjoyed	
7. relented	Change one's mind	
8. tattered	In poor condition	
9.straggling	Walking slowly	
10. solemn	Dignified	
11. grisly	Horrifyingly/ ghastly	
12. combat	Conflict	
13. earnestly	Seriously/ sincerely	
14. glowed	Shine/ gleam	
15. sharp	Clear	
16. intent	Aim/ objective	
17. convinced	Assured/ satisfy	
18. signaled	Indicated	
19. fixed	Permanent	

Oct/Nov 2002 Paper 2

Our Earliest Ancestors

Words	Meanings
1. primitive	Earliest/ ancient
2. perished	Died/ expired
3. devoured	Eat greedily
4. scours	Clean
5. dwindle	Reduce/ lesson
6. lean	Rest
7. edible	Safe to eat
8.wallowing	Splash about
9.darting	Rushing
10. dominion	Supremacy/ superiority
11. antelopes	Deer
12. significant	Important
13. likely	Probable
14. attracted	Drew/ magnetic
15. trace	Sign
16. in abundance	In plenty
17. promised	Pledged/vow
18. rivals	Opponent
19. secret	Unknown

<u>May / June 2003</u>

surrounded

2. Loaded	carrying or bearing a load, especially a large one
3. Transmitted	cause (something) to pass on from one person or place to
	another
4. Undoubtedly	without doubt; certainly
5. Signal	a gesture, action, or sound that is used to convey information
-	or instructions
6. Indicated	point out; show
7. Annoyed	slightly angry; irritated; frustrated
8. Abandon	cease to support or look after (someone); desert
9. Peered	look with difficulty or concentration at someone or something
10. Smear	coat or mark (something) messily or carelessly with a greasy
	or sticky substance
11. Uncanny	strange ; mysterious ; eerie ; seeming to have super natural
The onodinity	character or origin
12. Anxiously	worried ; extreme uneasiness of mind
13. Vicious	dangerously aggressive ; marked by violence
14. Grandeur	
	the quality or state of being Grand / magnificent
15. Overwhelming	great ; extreme
16. Mass	a large quantity, amount, or number
17. Sank	to begin to feel sad, depressed, etc
18. Frailty	physical weakness
19. Bellowed	to shout in a deep voice
20. Heaving	to lift or pull (something) with effort
21. Lumbering	to move in a slow or awkward way
22. Howling	the long, low sound made by strong wind
23. Dense	difficult to see through
24. Stinging	to cause a quick, sharp pain
25. Acute	very serious or dangerous
26. Discomfort	painful feeling
27. Thrashing	to hit ; to move about violently
28. Lunatic	insane
29. Frenzy	great, wild or uncontrolled activity
30. Whipped	to move quickly or forcefully
31. Clawed	to move ahead slowly by grabbing onto things
32. Huge	massive ; gigantic ; large ; humongous
33. Scanty	very small in size or amount ; meager
34. Exposed	to reveal
35. Hurled	to throw (something) with force
36. Clustered	to come together to form a group
37. Projectiles	something that is shot from a weapon
38. Bombarded	to attack constantly or repeatedly
39. Stagger	to move or cause to move unsteadily from side to side
40. hail	a large number of small hard objects flying or falling
41. Glanced	to look at someone or something very quickly
42. Wearily	lacking strength, energy, or freshness
43. Exhausted	tired ; wear out
44. Resist	to fight against; to try to stop or prevent
45. Ascent	the act or process of rising, moving, or climbing up
46. Fragile	very delicate; easily broken or damaged; not strong
40. Flaglie 47. Barely	hardly
48. Rattled	•
	to hit against something and make loud sounds
49. Shove	to push (something) with force
50. Toiling	to work very hard for a long time
51. Dodge	to get away from or avoid
52. Dimming	to become less bright

- 53. Crest
 54. Tumbled
 55. Undignified
 56. Battered
 57. Heap
 58. Fury
 59. Bitterly
 60. Resented
 61. Unprovoked
 62. Assault
 63. Hysterical
 64. Screen
 65. Piling
 66. Trailing
 67. Wounded
- 68. Crept
- 1. Appear
- 2. Inspect
- 3. Exchange
- 4. Laborious
- 5. Convenience
- 6. Ancient
- 7. Principally
- 8. Worth
- 9. Ability
- 10. Represent
- 11. Method
- 12. Vast
- 13. Variety
- 14. Fashioned
- 15. Extract
- 15. Emerged
- 16. Popular
- 17. Ideal
- 18. Distant
- 19. Contrast
- 20. Cumbersome
- 21. Implements
- 22. Imitation
- 23. Inevitable
- 24. Diminished
- 25. Recognized
- 26. Bored
- 27. Flourish
- 28. Precious
- 29. Substitute
- 30. Permanent
- 31. Issued
- 32. Significant

the highest part or point of something to fall down suddenly and quickly not serious or formal damaged; badly injured; hurt a large, disordered pile of things violent anger; rage causing painful emotions to be angry or upset about not instigated attack very funny hide; protect; cover; block putting together hanging hurt ; injured to move slowly with the body close to the ground

<u>OCT / NOV 2003</u>

become visible ; to begin to be seen ; show up examine ; to look at something carefully change hands ; swap ; trade ; in consideration of something requiring effort ; difficult ; tiring The state of being : suitable , opportune , comfortable old : past : out dated chiefly; primarily; mainly; in the main; majorly specified value, importance being able to perform typify ; symbolize , stand for way of doing on large scale ; huge ; immense ; big ; large miscellany; diversity; multifariousness; smorgasbord : potpourri : motley designed ; made pull out ; pull ; pull up ; take out ; draw out come out ; come forth ; go forth ; egress famous ; renowned ; illustrious ; notable ; known role model far away ; separated by space comparison ; compass ; differentiate ; distinction Difficult to handle or use enforce ; apply artificial; unreal; copy; copying unavoidable ; ineluctable ; ineludible ; inescapable ; necessary lessened ; vitiated ; weakened acknowledge ; certify drilled boom ; thrive ; expand ;prosper cherished; treasured; loved; valuable; worthy alternate : replacement eternal; everlasting; imperishable; indissoluble; ineradicable; irreversible; standing; unceasing; unchangeable; unending publish ; bring out ; put out ; release important; meaningful; evidential;

33. Widespread far-flung ; distributed 34. Reputation honour; <u>esteem</u> 35. Acquiring getting base ; foot ; groundwork ; substructure ; understructure 36. Foundation bit by bit ; step by step 37. Gradually 38. Scrape off scratch ; peel off precious ; priceless ; rich ; worthy 39. Valuable 40. Determined intent ; set form ; shape ; design 41. Pattern

May / June 2005

The Mystery of the Lonely Lighthouse

<u>Words</u>

<u>Meanings</u>

1- alert	watchful / vigilant
2- prey	victim
3- jagged	angular / pointed / sharp
4- wreck	destroy completely / ruin
5- perilous	dangerous / risky / hazardous
6- feeble	faint / dim
7- penetrate	pierce / infiltrate / break through darkness
8- gloom 9- warning	alerting
10- treacherous	8
	dangerous
11- fascinating 12- isolated	enthralling / mesmerizing / captivating
13- hostile	lonely / far away / secluded / remote harsh / bad / unkind / inhospitable
	anticipated / looked forward to
14-expected 15- shrill	•
16- noisy	piercing / ear-splitting loud
17- disturbed	interrupted / bothered
18- mounting	increasing / growing / rising / escalating
19- astonishment	amazement / surprise
20- ordered	commanded
20- burst	split open / erupt / blow up
22- instructed	ordered / directed
23- venture:	risk
24- climbed	ascended / mounted
25- rowed	paddled
26- ashore	onto dry land
27- perched	positioned
28- howling	crying
29- gales	strong winds
30- entrance	way in / opening
31- creaked	scratched
32- surprised	astonished / amazed
33- cautiously	carefully / vigilantly / meticulously
34- knocked over	bumped into
35- freezing	icy / chilly / glacial
36- stacked	piled up
37- neatly	tidily / orderly
38- occupants	inhabitants

39- hurriedly 40- breathlessly 41- explained 42- volunteered 43- combed 44- film 45- suggesting 46- practice 47- complete 48- trace 49- increasingly 50- clear 51- informed 52- extensively 53- examining 54- water proof 55- missing 56- mysteriously 57- investigate 58- huge 59- boulder 60- probably 61- partially 62- blocking 63- disappeared 64- speculation 65- unconvincing 66- mystery 67- conclusively 68- solved 69- explanations 70- violence 71- theory 72- murdered 73- colleagues 74- shame 75- cursed 76- several 77- fit 78- depression 79- fanciful 80- repair 81- devastation 82- stormy 83- hurricane 84- sweeping 85- rushed 86- fateful 87- mishap 88- departed 89- operated 90- annual 91- maintenance 92- crew 93- noticed

quickly / speedily / hastily exhaustingly gave details / elucidated / clarified offered willingly examined thoroughly covering / layer / coating /membrane implying / hinting / indicating procedure / process / habit / method finish hint / sign more and more obvious / apparent told / notified thoroughly / comprehensively exploring / inspecting / scanning water-resistant absent puzzlingly / oddly / strangely examine / probe / look into gigantic / vast / enormous a large rounded rock or stone almost certainly / most likely partly jamming / obstructing vanished suggestions / ideas / theories unbelievable / incredible puzzle / riddle decisively worked out / settled / deciphered clarifications / elucidations brutality speculation / assumption killed / assassinated / slaved partners / companions guilt iinxed many / a lot of sudden attack despair / misery / dejection far-fetched / unlikely / imaginary mend / renovate / fix destruction / heavy damage turbulent cyclone / tropical storm moving / extending dashed / bolted unfortunate / tragic accident / misfortune left / went away controlled yearly repair team became aware of

94- approaching95- survival96- permanently97- construction98- surrounded99- extremely

coming living constantly building encircled very

Oct / Nov 2005

Pavlo

Words

1- curious

2- imagine

3- behave 4- force 5- resist 6- attempts 7- glorious 8- massive 9- entwined 10- relaxed 11- silence 12- shattered 13- shrill 14- intensity 15- puzzled 16-peered 17- source 18- considerably 19- in profusion 20- skill 21- emerged 22- precious 23- clutched 24- entranced 25- pathetic 26- rescue 27- bundled 28- viewed 29- doubtfully 30- approval 31- accepted 32- diminutive 33- terrific 34- depressing 35- prophecies 36- imitate 37- massaged

Meanings

strange / unusual suppose / assume act compel / coerce oppose / withstand /refuse to give in to efforts magnificent huge / enormous / gigantic tangled / knotted at ease / comfortable stillness / peace broken piercing / penetrating concentration / extremity bewildered / baffled / confused peeped cause significantly abundantly / excessively dexterity / talent appeared valuable held tightly enchanted / hypnotized hopeless / pitiable set free / liberate thrusted / shoved / pushed examined / scrutinized uncertainly support / endorsement acknowledged tiny wonderful / marvelous sad / disheartening predictions / fortellings copy rubbed

38- twitch 39- delighted 40- delicate 41- indestructible 42- anxious 43- ritual 44- blissfully 45- crack 46- escape 47- cosy 48- screaming 49- rage 50- intention 51- ferocious 52- conspicuous 53- mourned 54- quirky 55- Affectionate

pull pleased weak / frail / unhealthy that cannot be destroyed worried ceremony happily / peacefully gap / opening flee comfortable screaming fury plan fierce / terrifying obvious grieved unusual loving / caring / fond

May/June 2006

<u>Words</u>
1. aggressive
2. enchanted
3. tucked
4. exclaimed
5. bustling
6. reluctantly
7. turbulence
8. clasped
9. anxious
10. propelled
11. scanned
12. indifference
13. conscience
14. former
15. rattling
16. shuffle
17. seized
18. wander
19. piled up
20. longingly
21. inquisitive
22. miniature
23. strolled
24. demonstrating
25. resembling
26. enthralling
27. amateur
28. congregated
29. squeezed
30. grubby
31. tattered
32. warily

Meanings hostile captivated put cried/called move around in a busy way hesitantly chaos, turmoil gripped nervous thrust casted an eye unresponsiveness sense of right and wrong previous unsettling/ disturbing drag or scuff your feet snatched/grasped walk aimlessly stocked a strong feeling of wanting probing/questioning very small/tiny walk in a relaxed way show something clearly by giving evidence be similar to engrossing/enchanting doing something for enjoyment gathered force yourself through small space dull, plain torn/ragged/in shreds cautiously/suspiciously

34. loitered 35. alarmingly 36. grubby 37. emerging 38. clutch 39. spout 40. flurry 41. amicable 42. suppressing 43. rational 44. retrace 45. disguise 46. escort 47. guilt 48. eternity 49. nevertheless 50. helplessly 51. scoopina 52. uncharacteristically

Words

- 1. Spectacle
- 2. Anxiety
- 3. Fished
- 4. Bustle
- 5. Simultaneously
- 6. Wriggling
- 7. toddler
- 8. exasperated
- 9. merely
- 10. Despondently
- 11. Flicker
- 12. Brisk
- 13. Flourish
- 14. Inconsiderable
- 15. Haul
- 16. Retrieve
- 17. Dilapidated
- 18. Disdainful
- 19. Miraculously
- 20. Vociferously
- 21. Fumble
- 22. Slump
- 23. Consoled
- 24. Shuddered
- 25. Dizzily
- 26. Surged
- 27. Impassive
- 28. Inconsistent
- 29. Aroma
- 30. Clutch

wait somewhere with no reason frighteningly/ chillingly dirty/filthy/soiled appearing, coming into sight/view grasp/hold spewing/spurting/gushing outbreak/frenzy cordial/friendly restraining based on reason/sane/lucid go back over covered up accompany remorse infinity/perpetuity even so/nonetheless weakly/feebly to lift with quick continuous movement unusually/strangely

October/November 2006

<u>Meanings</u>

sight that is impressive to look at nervousness searched commotion/flurry at the same time writhing/squirming child who has recently learned to walk infuriated/frustrated/annoyed simply/just glumly, dejectedly shine unsteadily

fast/quick/rapid to wave something away negligible drag/pull recover/regain old and in poor condition contemptuous/dismissive astonishingly enthusiastically/determinedly grope/shuffle slouch/bend/droop comfort shake/trembled lightheartedly rushed emotionless/blank conflicting fragrance grasp

- Vastness
 Relishing
 Chubby
 Screech
 Hiss
- 36. Blazed

<u>Words</u>

- 01. Soothingly 02 . Rhythmic 03. Rocking 04 . Rattling 05 . Enjoyed 06. Voyage 07 . Experience 08 . Faint 09. Howling 10 . Destination 11 . Deck 12. Looped 13 . Sparkling 14 . Rucksack 15 . Connection 16. Headed 17 . Arduous 18 . Craggy 19. Primitive 20 . Instinct 21 . Eagle's View 22 . Distant 23. Recently 24 . Desolately 25 . Alien 26 . Magnificence 27 . Pang 28 . Home Sickness 29 . Nevertheless 30. Twinge 31 . Jagged 32 .Menacing 33 . Fragments 34 . Smothered 35. Dusk 36 . Abandoned 37 . Foolish 38 . Gloom 39 . Clattering 40 . Eluded 41. Yelping 42 . Snarling
- 43. At last

immensity savoring/enjoying plump/round shriek whisper/murmur burnt

May/June 2007

Meanings

comfortingly, calmingly periodic, pulsating moving back and forth, swaying clattering took pleasure from, liked journey by water, cruise encounter, trial dim, low, distant roaring, crying terminus, journey's end platform of ship surrounded, circled shining, twinkling knapsack, backpack tie, association took off, aimed, directed difficult, hard, laborious rough, rugged inborn, innate, natural impulse, sixth sense showing every minute detail far lately forlornly foreign splendor, glory sudden sharp attack, twinge longing for home while away however, nonetheless, still pang, ache, pain rough, craggy, rugged dangerous, threatening pieces, bits, scraps restrained, collected evening, nightfall, twilight lonely absurd, insane darkness rattling went away, evaded uttering a shrill cry snapping, barking eventually

9

44 . Uncomfortably une

	. Drenched . Wriggled	soaked, dripping squirmed, writhed
	. Limbs	body parts like arms and legs
	. Unfamiliar	not well known, unacquainted
-	. Loneliness	isolation
	. Occasional	rare, infrequent
	. Flock	herd
-	. Climbed	ascended, mounted
	. Frequently	often, repeatedly
	. Convinced	became certain, assured
-	. Shelter	refuge, sanctuary
	. Ruined	damaged, destroyed
	. Remains	remnants
	. Propped	supported, held up by support
	. Shivers	quivers, shudders
	. Apprehension	fear
	. Obvious	clear, evident
	. Refuge	shelter, sanctuary
	. Bandits	looters, plunderers
	. In spite of	however, nevertheless
	. Rustling	whispering
	. Sighing	whispering
	. Steadily	constantly
	. Sharpening	becoming severe, harshening
	. Pattern	design
70	. Rich	productive, fruitful
71	Abundance	plenty, bounty, profusion
72	. Thumped	throbbed, pounded
	Screwed	wrinkled, twisted into folds
74	. Decrepit	run-down, dilapidated
75	Retaining	maintaining, reserving
76	. Splendid	wonderful, magnificent, glorious
77	. Leathery	like animal skin
78	. Wrinkled	crumpled
	. Stagnant	still, motionless
80	. Padded	walked on foot softly
	. Wondering	thinking, speculating
	. Judging	concluding, deducing
	. Midst	among, amid
	Tossed	threw, flung
	. Feverish	abnormally heated by fever, fiery
	. Cheered up	delighted, happy
	Pavement	smooth and covered surface
	. Chattering	talking idly, chatting
	. Vitality	liveliness, energy
	Rasps	deep, harsh sounds
	. Crumbling	breaking down, disintegrating
	. Warehouse	storehouse
	. Peppery	spicy, pungent
	. Enthralled	fascinated, mesmerized
	. Soared	rose
	. Leant . Exhausted	rested, reclined
	. Corpse	drained, fatigued dead body
	. Laid	placed, put
50		

100. Chocking 101. Weeping

Oct / Nov 2007

Grandfather's Party

Words

1- exclaimed 2- mistaking 3- certainly 4- retained 5- cheeky 6- grin 7- pleased 8- enormously 9- mention 10- source 11- embarrassment 12- recently 13- stammered 14- regain 15- composure 16- events 17- rarely 18- preferring 19- volunteering 20- contented 21- varied 22- signs 23- experience 24- wisdom 25- announced 26- forthcoming 27- perspiration 28- energetically 29- preparations 30- back and forth 31- stirring 32- contents 33- huge 34- simmered 35- bubbled 36- appointed 37- exchanged 38- embraced 39- eager 40- chatted 41- terribly 42- bored 43- routine 44- dashed 45- boasted

Meanings

cried out making an error in identifying definitely / clearly kept / held / maintained insolent / rude broad smile delighted immensely / vastly reference cause shame / humiliation lately stuttered recover calmness / self-possession incidents / occasions seldom opting for / favoring offering willingly satisfied changed / altered indications knowledge learnt from events of life understanding / intelligence declared openly upcoming / approaching sweat actively arrangements backward and forward mixing ingredients very large / enormous boiled fizzed / effervesced fixed / allotted / prearranged replaced / traded hugged keen / enthusiastic chattered / gossiped awfully / dreadfully fed up habitual / usual rushed bragged / showed off

46- opportunity 47- perceived 48- superiority 49- smirking 50- inspected 51- booted 52- screamed 53- compensate 54- blurted 55- envious 56- glint 57- snatched 58- self-satisfied 59- rude 60- clutching 61- sneaked 62- clattering 63- in full swing 64- revenge 65- recognisable 66- relaxed 67- innocent 68- skipped 69- conspicuous 70- congratulated 71- demonstrating 72- skills 73- unaware 74- accusations 75- search 76- diversion 77- deserved 78- wafting 79- appetising 80- aromas 81- unmistakable 82- whimper 83- pathetic 84- wailing 85- apprehension 86- simultaneously 87- resolved 88- stooping 89- remorse

Vogue harmony fascination novelty delighted folklore ancient chance thought / apprehended / saw dominance / supremacy smile in a self-satisfied manner scanned / examined availed velled / shrieked pay off / make up for uttered jealous sparkle / shine / flash pulled rudely / seized conceited insolent / impolite holding tightly / clasping slipped / tiptoed rattling / banging on the go vengeance able to be identified calm not guilty hopped obvious / noticeable applauded / appraised representing / showing talents oblivious charges hunt distraction be worthy of drifting / floating tempting pleasant odours obvious / clearly recognizable crv / whine pitiable weeping fear at the same time set on / decided bending down regret / guilt

May/June 2008

trend agreement enthrallment originality pleased myths early

vital encounter graced intentional communicate leap indicate exuberance capture enables explore(line 19) efficient(line 21) record(line 21) distinction(line 22) victims(line 23) destructive (line 23) particularly (line 24) deliberately (line 26) detect(line 29) specific(line 30) sympathy (line 31) depended (line 32) dwindling(line 32) compete (line 33) threat(line 36) extinction(line 36) frequently(line 37) entangled(line 37) overriding(line 38) concern(line 38) accidently(line 38) understandable(line 39) hazard(line 41) boost(line 41) dumped constructed offset prevented migratory depleted restrict deprives isolated consequently uncontrolled inadvertently appalling probability interferes evidence dense territory plight recognized critically

dynamic meeting adorned meeting converse jump show excitement catch allow discover effective high difference preys/ sufferers damaging specially intentionally become aware of particular compassion relied decreasing vie danger/ peril/ risk extermination often/ repeatedly entwined dominant/ prime/ principal worrv by chance comprehensible danger increase put/ added built the start; beginning stopped roving; roaming; shifting finished limit denies secluded as a result unrestrained by accident awful likelihood affects proof thick area predicament known seriously

extensive amazing unintentionally accidently conserved preserved persuading urging/ coaxing rushed hurried considerable significant potential capability heartened cheered up arrogance haughtiness ignorance unawareness tremendous great unfortunate unlucky indicators wide surprising

fateful/ signs

Oct/Nov 2008

Resisted (line 1) Temptation (line 1) lure Snuggle (line 1) cuddle Nagging (line 2) irritating Anxiety (line 3) unease; worry Reluctantly (line 4) unwillingly Logical (line 5) reasonable Tales (line 6) stories Wonderful (line 6) brilliant Ensure (line 7) confirm Passion (line 8) love Nurtured (line 8) raised Preconceptions (line 10) presumptions Scarcely (line 14) barely Shot up (line 14) Accompanied (line15) followed Giaaled (line 16) chuckled Obediently (line 16) dutifully; compliantly Dogged Determination (line 17) Unnecessary (line 17) needless; pointless Exaggerated (line 18) Inspiring (line 18) Appreciation (line 19) thanks Stolen (line 19) taken Unwilling (line 20) reluctant Involve (line 20) include Apparent (line 21) obvious Strategy (line 21) plan Dealing (line 22) Crucial (line 22) important Recollecting (line 24) remembering; reminiscing Former (line 26) previous Appointed (line 27) selected Astonished (line 28) amazed Doubting (line 32) disbelieving Intended (line 33) planned Cues (line 36) signs Hollow (line 37) without any emotion

Reminisce (line 37) recollect Oblivious (line 37) unaware Approaching (line 40) coming Swerved (line 40) veered Lurching (line 41) Prospect (line 41) scene Furiously (line 43) energetically Scowling (line 43) frowning Imperceptible (line 45) unnoticeable Wondered (line 46) thought Deluding (line 46) fooling Glanced (line 47) looked Gauge (line 47) Racing (line 49) beating fast Darted (line 53) Specific (line 53) particular Suspected (line 55) assumed Ominous (line 56) warning Transformed (line 59) changed Stammered (line 60) stuttered Chaos (line 60) mayhem Ensued (line 60) followed Nonchalant (line 61) casual Amidst (line 62) in the middle of Confusion (line 62) chaos Sharply (line 64) quickly Complied (line 65) acted in accordance with; obeyed Infuriate (line 65) anger Dignified (line 66) honorable Assertive (line 66) firm Demeanor (line 66) behavior Solemn (line 66) sincere Disastrous (line 72) unsuccessful Necessity (line 72) need Prompt (line 72) quick Thwart (line 74) ruin Flooded (line 78) Fortunately (line 78) luckily Fervently (line 79) ardently; passionately; sincerely Uncharacteristic (line 81) unusual Meekness (line 81) obedience; humbleness Purposefully (line 82) with determination Mischief (line 86) trouble Reflected (line 89)

MAY/JUNE 2009

A FRIGHTENING EXPERIENCE

<u>Words</u>

<u>Meanings</u>

Ancestors Ancient Fanciful Droned forefathers very old logical

Distracted Longingly Stretching Exaggerated Distorted Exaggerated Relentlessly Dawdled Annovance Gratitude Tendency Bicker Argue Irritability Drifted Remnant Dismissing Bolt Tumbled Summon Come from deep inside Reverberating Miniscule Bizarre Feigned Coincidence Anxious Spewing Triumphantly Tremor Novelty Proximity Gurgling Shroud Ordeal Salvage Frantic Shiver Looting

THE OLYMPIC GAMES

<u>Words</u>

Originating Inhabitants Truce Enhance Reputation Intimidated Erected Elaborated Pavilions Vendors

unable to concentrate thoughtfully made to worse gave false account/twisted overstated continuously/mercilessly moved slowly irritation appreciation/thankfulness the way a person behaves/inclination argue about unimportant things quarrel annoyance to be carried along gently part considering very straight fell quickly to make a particular quality repeating very strange pretended accident eager, keen, worried coming, rushing successfully shake a previously unknown thing nearness, closeness babbling/a sound made by babies when they are happy covering a difficult experience save worried tremor, shake plundering/robbing/prowling

OCT/NOV 2009

<u>Meanings</u>

beginning locals peace increase, augment status frightened build intricate, complex a temporary building a person who sells food

Recitals Ruins Enthusiasm Solidarity Campaigned Fierce Discrepancy Divert Provision Regrettably Spiral Outweigh Influx Disruption Regeneration Monuments Obsession Inspired Determination Pageant Diverse Fostering Astounding Statistics

public performances remains eagerness unity moved violent, anger difference shift, redirect to supply things unfortunately a continuous increase to be more important than sudden arrival disturbance to grow again buildings built for its historical importance pre occupied motivated strength of mind display different developing astonishing, amazing, surprised information

May/June 2010 Paper 22

A Nightmare Journey Words

Meanings

Dissuaded	To porcuedo against
	To persuade against
Proposed Diversions	To Suggest Distraction
Affectionately	Friendly
Annoyance	Irritate
Peeped	Look Hastily
Provisions	Something Providing
Flamboyant	Showy
Ensuring	Follow
Spluttered	Utter indistinctly
Wheezed	Noisy Breathing
Nodded	Greeting
Decrepit	Feeble
Battered	Lash
Buoy Indicating	Jolt
Glance	Pointing
Cheerfully	Quick look
Unzipped	Joyfully
Apprehensively	Unlock
Pickpocket	Fearfully
Awkwardly	Thief stealing directly from somebody's
Initiative	Pocket
Amazement	Clumsy
Jostled	Self-motivation
Recklessly	Astonishment
	Knock against

Animated	Carelessly
Smug	Not Real
Sprint	Self-Satisfied
Exasperation	Run at full Speed
Jaunty	Provoke
	Carefree

May/ June 2010 Paper 21

Music

<u>Words</u>	<u>Meanings</u>
Probably	Not sure
Existence	Away of living
Primitive	Uncivilized
Poignant	Affected with the feeling of Unhappiness
Demonstrate	To show
Engaged	Busy
Drifted	Move aimlessly
Spontaneously	Automatically
Truce	Cease fire
Endurance	Tolerance
Adversity	Enmity
Chaotic	Messy
Mere	Nothing but
Revaluation	Turning round
Consequently	Resulting
Trudge	Walk wearily
Outrageously	Disgraceful
Bombarded	Blast

Oct/Nov 2011. Paper 21

PASSAGE 1

"Mobile Phones"

<u>Words</u>

incurring stuck sophisticated flourish downsides animated scant tackled regrettable hinders confiscated

<u>Meanings</u>

arosuing/ as a result of something disabled complex develop in a healthy way drawbacks/negative aspect full of excitement limited cope up undesirable/unwelcome obstacle. to seize

vociferously	crying out loud
sloppy	informal
perceived	become aware of
PASSAGE 2	"An Otter in the Air"
<u>Words</u>	<u>Meanings</u>
permitted	allowed-legally
mind boggled	confused
splintered	splitted /broken off
inquisitively	curiously/in inquiring way
dismayed	concern caused by something unexpected
elegant	graceful
scruffy	untidy
scant	limited
withstand	resist
siege	a prolonged period of trouble or annoyance
stewardess	hostess
daresay	say something with guarantee or assurance
coherent	in relationship with/connected with each other
graceful	elegant
stride	walk with long steps
mundane	common/ordinary
contentment	feeling of satisfaction or relief
habitable	suitable to live
descends	sudden change
innocuosuly	not offensive
inertia hoist enormous pulling with jerk paraphernalia	paralyzed raise/through something out outrageous yanking
personal belongings eel-like with much attention rebeliious	non-friendly/engaged in opposition
wriggle squawks shrieks benignly handle grapsing holding firmly	to twist to and fro harch loud sound high-pitched piercing sound.\ gently tackle
staggered up	stand unsteadily
babbling	chattering aimelessly
utterly	completely
hypersensitive	easily hurt or offended
deduce	to derive/extract
accord	to be in an agreement
ripple(of flight)	sound of movement in air
spontaneous	distinctive
pursuit	an effort to attain
chitter	making a twittering sound

to stretch

Oct/Nov 2011. Paper 22

PASSAGE 1

<u>Words</u>

uncannily habitat mindful vicious extermination humane staggering combat plight albeit proactive halt mere detrimental instigate

PASSAGE 2

<u>Words</u>

Misgivings unsurpassed plethora interspersed wafting inclined glint mysterious peering Indecipherable alided hunched beseeching agape trembling bewitched furrowed rebuke ill-fortune bulging Mundane departure utmost aesthetic

ORANGUTANS

<u>Meanings</u>

mysteriously natural home of living creatures consious / aware of something cruel/violent destroy totally compassion and sympathy for people and animals walk or move unsteadily struggle a dangerous unfortunate situation although/even if controlling the situation to stop/cease movement little/insignificant damaging/harmful provoke

The Chinese Money Lender.

<u>Meanings</u>

feeling of doubt unbeatable overabundance diversifying/scatter away or between other things direct by waving willing to do do something/be favourable bright flash of light reflected puzzling to look searchingly unable to understand/read cover or highlighted with gold to lean forward with raised shoulders to make urgent appeal with open mouth to shake involuntarily charming/fascinating forehead with wrinkles to speak angrily due to disapproval bad luck to bend outward common/usual exit excessiv realted to nature

tenderly rustling reluctantly

PASSAGE A

<u>Words</u>

- 1. Retail
- 2. Spouse
- 3. Browse
- 4. Conventional
- 5. Merchandise
- 6. Virtually
- 7. Excursions
- 8. Trailing
- 9. Obesity

PASSAGE B

<u>Words</u>

- 1. Pitifully
- 2. Poignancy
- 3. Dumbly
- 4. Recital
- 5. Trivial
- 6. Copiously
- 7. Vehemence
- 8. Imperative
- 9. Tedious
- 10. Propulsion

gently moving sound of paper or plant unwillingly

May/June 2012. Paper 22

Shopping

Meanings

selling of goods individually husband or wife look through unthinkingly commodities practically short journeys dragging fatness

The Hospital

<u>Meanings</u>

woefully pain nastily to recite less important abundantly strong expression extremely urgent causing fatigue moving forward

MAY JUNE 2013 21/22

Words	Expected Answer	Don't Allow
1 temporarily (L13)	for a short time / briefly / momentarily / for a little while / for a short period / for a limited period	Always / never / sometimes / occasionally / not permanently / partially / for the time being / for some time
2 fill him in (L29)	tell (him everything) / explain (details) / inform / give information / give details / brief / let him know	communicate
3 inflated (L30)	blown up / filled with air / filled with gas / pumped up	Big / expanded
4 burst(L30)	rushed / hurried / came <u>suddenly</u> / spurted / dashed / hurtled / flew / pelted / ran <u>quickly</u> / hurled <u>themselves</u> / threw <u>themselves</u>	Exploded / reached / got to / arrived at / ran
5 sickening (L35)	horrifying / nauseating / horrendous / shocking / horrific / disturbing / horrid / horrible / ghastly / dreadful / awful / terrible / panicking / heart- stopping / stomach-churning	Makes you vomit /ill/ /worrying / frightening / anxious /terrifying/painful / annoying
6 slightly (L40)	 (a) little / (a) bit / (a) touch / just / barely / (a) tad / narrowly / (a) short distance / (a) fraction 	Partially / nearly / almost / somewhat/ somehow
7clenched (L40)	fixed/ holding tightly/ closed tight(ly) / clutching / grasping / gripping / clasping / locked /squeezed / clinging / (holding) fast / firm / tightened / tight	Pulling / wrapped / grabbed / hanging
8 insanely (L41)	madly / crazily / frantically / deranged / like a lunatic / maniacally / demented / frenzied / wildly	foolishly / stupidly /abnormally / unnaturally / hysterically / unusually / intensely / mental / barmy / weirdly / desperately

Words	Expected Answer	Don't Allow
1 detached (L2)	Separate / not joined / stand alone / not part of / not connected / apart	indifferent / uninvolved / not attached / disconnected / discrete / not together
2 faintly(L5)	not loud(ly) / softly / quietly / distantly / in the distance / difficult to hear / barely audible / indistinctly / not clearly	difficult to see / not much noise / barely / slightly / fading / weakly / calmly / lightly
3 reek (L5)	stink / stench/ malodour / pong // unpleasant / bad/ foul / smell	Scent / perfume/ smell / odour
4 haul(L10)	collection / finds / catch / harvest	Discovery / heave/ pull / gain / pickings / takings
5 clasping(L25)	holding / gripping /grasping / seizing fastening onto / getting hold of / grabbing / hanging on to / clinging to / clutching / clamping on to	embracing / cuddling / pinching / closing
6 relatively(L27)	quite / fairly / more or less / comparatively / moderately / to an extent / mostly / pretty much	almost / nearly/ akin to / generally / completely / compared to / closely / partially / rather
7exhaling (L29)	breathing (out)	sighing
8 prise (L41)	remove / take/ pull / drag / force / wrench / move	Push / reward / avert / divert

OCTOBER November 2013 21/22

Words	Expected Answer	Don't Allow
1 foresight(L3)	Thinking / looking / seeing ahead / to the future / precaution / anticipation / (forward) planning / earlier thought / vision	Wisdom / premonition / presentiment / intention / prophecy / prudence / care / foreknowledge / forecast / idea / guess
2 alternately (L7)	one after the other / one at a time / in turn / back and forth / from one to the other / switching	Change of direction / one by one / in order / individually / continuously
3 authority (L14)	power / clout / might / sway / presence / prerogative / right / command / superiority / mastery / weight / influence / control / force / supremacy	Strength / status / sanction / confidence / in charge
4 scrutinise(L21)	Examine / look <u>closely</u> at / peer at / study / take in / inspect / take stock of / survey / look fixedly at / assess / read (a person) / size up	look at / scan / analyse / notice / observe / take note of / gaze / see / question
5 urbane(L29)	Sophisticated / cultured / suave Courteous / smooth / civilised / polished / debonair / smooth-talking / gentlemanly / well- mannered / mannerly / refined	Elegant / educated / posh / upper class / considerate / well groomed / wealthy / rich / affluent / from the city / town
6 own(L29)	Admit/confess /acknowledge / concede /grant/allow/avow/ profess / be honest	possess / claim / accept / confirm / come to terms with
7 stingy(L43)	mean / parsimonious / miserly ungenerous / tight(-fisted) / penny pinching / scrimping	Disinterested / money conscious
8 churlish(L45)	Rude / bad-mannered / crude / Coarse / boorish / impolite / discourteous / ill-mannered / unmannerly / ungracious / uncivil / insulting / surly	Dishonest / unfair / foolish / petty / disrespectful / mean / offhand / sullen / bad

Words	Expected Answer	Don't Allow
1 tinged (L3)	coloured, infused // a bit (of) / a trace (of) / a hint (of) / a touch (of) a little	Painted / full of
2 inevitably (L22)	unavoidably / certainly / definitely / surely // without a doubt / question // unquestionably / bound to happen / <u>always</u> going to happen	Expected / going to happen
3 somewhat (L24)	rather / quite / a bit / slightly / fairly / relatively / comparatively / sort of / in a way / kind of	Somehow / almost / seemingly
4 scavenging(L29)	looking / searching / hunting <u>for food</u> // foraging / ferreting / rooting (about) / picking over / going through / rummaging	Eating / hunting
5 ultimately (L31)	eventually/ finally/ in the end / in the long run / at last	lastlys
6 exotic (L35)	unusual / faraway / outlandish / strange / different / foreign / alien / unfamiliar / out of the ordinary / far flung	odd / funny / bizarre / unique / beautiful / fancy / wonderful
7 futile (L35)	pointless / purposeless / useless / obsolete / worthless	empty / hopeless
8 indifference (L41)	not caring / lack of care / uninterested / lack of interest / lack of concern	disinterested / without a care / not paying attention / not noticing / carelessness

May/June 2014 21/22			
Words	Expected Answer	Don't Allow	
1. ventured (L19)	dared / risked/ braved // went in trepidation / bravely / boldly / courageously	Went / exited / left / stepped / explored / sneaked	
2. dank (L23)	damp / moist /clammy / foggy / misty / cold and wet	Wet (alone) Cold (alone) rainy	
3. excursion (L34)	outing / trip / expedition / jaunt / going out / sortie	Journey / departure / activity	
4. flew (L37)	sprang / (opened) quickly / abruptly // burst / shot / was flung	Was pushed / (open) suddenly	
5. capacious (L38)	large / roomy / spacious / voluminous / vast /ample / holds a lot / huge / enormous / big	extensive	
6. clearly (L43)	obviously / evidently / plainly / patently / unmistakeably / manifestly/ definitely / undoubtedly / without doubt / palpably /surely	Proved / understood / known / shown	
7. baffling (L44)	puzzling / bewildering / confusing / perplexing / inexplicable / mystifying	Unbelievable / incredible / surprising	
8. exasperation (L46)	Irritation / vexation / annoyance / impatience /at her wit's end / crossness / despair	Anger / fury / rage	

May/June 2014 21/22

WORDS	ALLOW	DON'T ALLOW
1 rituals (L1)	customs / traditions / things that always happen / routines // regular / common / usual occurrences / patterns of behaviour / actions	procedures / processes / ceremonies / habits / purposes / objectives
2 peered (L18)	looked <u>closely / intently</u> // stared / gazed	examined / studied scrutinised // looked seriously / deeply
3 writhing (L30)	twisting / snaking / coiling / wriggling / twining / spiralling / curving / squirming / twirling / turning	zigzagging
4 solemnly (L33)	seriously / earnestly / gravely / soberly	unhappily / bored / dejectedly / sadly / unsmilingly / blankly / directly
5 whipped (L38)	snatched / pulled <u>quickly</u> / took <u>quickly</u> / seized / grasped / grabbed / yanked /	commandeered
6 friction (L41)	scratching / scrape / roughness / rasp / grating / abrasiveness / rubbing <u>roughly</u> , etc.	rubbing
7 dilapidated (L42)	tattered / damaged / ruined / decrepit / shabby / worn / battered / falling apart / tatty / in disrepair	neglected / decayed / old / crumbling
8 propelling (L46)	pushing / shoving / driving / steering / shunting	throwing / pulling / directing / moving / rushing / dragging / twisting