| Useful Estimations |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Power of a car $=60 \mathrm{KW}$ |
| 2 | Weight of an adult $=700 \mathrm{~N}$ |
| 3 | Energy requirement for a person for one day $=10,000,000 \mathrm{~J}$ |
| 4 | Speed of sound $=300 \mathrm{~ms}^{-1}$ |
| 5 | Speed of plane $=300 \mathrm{~ms}^{-1}$ |
| 6 | Speed on a motorway $=30 \mathrm{~ms}^{-1}$ |
| 7 | Height of UK mountain $=1000 \mathrm{~m}$ |
| 8 | Height of a tall man $=2 \mathrm{~m}$ |
| 9 | Mass of a car $=1000 \mathrm{~kg}$ |
| 10 | Mass of an adult $=70 \mathrm{~kg}$ |
| 11 | Power of washing machine $=350-500 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 12 | Power of coffee maker $=900-1200 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 13 | Power of a bulb $=100 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 14 | Mass of the earth $=6 \times 10^{24} \mathrm{~kg}$ |
| 15 | Radius of the earth $=6 \mathrm{~h} 00 \mathrm{~km}$ |
| 16 | Distance to the Sun $=150,000,000 \mathrm{~km}$ |
| 17 | Distance to the moon $=400,000 \mathrm{~km}$ |
| 18 | Density of water $=1000 \mathrm{kgm}{ }^{-3}$ |
| 19 | Power of a person $=100 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 20 | Pressure of the atmosphere $=1 \mathrm{x} 10^{5} \mathrm{~Pa}$ |
| 21 | Power of heater $=750-1500 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 22 | Power of hair dryer $=1200-1875 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 23 | Power of electric iron $=1000-1800 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 24 | Power of microwave oven $=750-1100 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 25 | Power of Radio $($ Stereo $)=70-400 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 26 | Power of Refrigerator $=725 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 27 | Power of Television $=120 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 28 | Power of Toaster oven $=1225 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 29 | Power of DVD $=20-25 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 30 | Power of VCR $=17-21 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 31 | Power of vacuum cleaner $=1000-1440 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 32 | Current through a landline device $=0.8 \mathrm{~A}$ |
| 33 | Mass of moon $=7.34767309 \mathrm{x} 10^{22} \mathrm{~kg}$ |
| 34 | Distance from Boston to $\mathrm{London}=4800 \mathrm{Km}$ |
| 35 | Mass of human heart $=250-350 \mathrm{~g}$ |
| 36 | Mass of an apple $=100 \mathrm{~g}$ |
| 37 | Power of Grinder $=1380 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 38 | Power of air compressor $=2000 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 39 | Power of water bed $($ heater $)=120-380 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 40 | Power of water pump $=250-1100 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 41 | Power of water heater $=4500-5500 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 42 | Body temperature $=37{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{c}$ |


| 43 | Diameter of eyeball $=24 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 44 | Diameter of water $=1000 \mathrm{kgm}^{-3}$ |
| 45 | Density of wood $=1120 \mathrm{kgm}^{-3}$ |
| 46 | Density of copper $=8.9 \mathrm{gcm}^{-3}$ |
| 47 | Length of human arm $=35 \mathrm{~cm}$ |
| 48 | Length of human hand $=17 \mathrm{~cm}$ |
| 49 | Mass of wooden door $=15 \mathrm{~kg}$ |
| 50 | Mass of a 30 cm ruler $=20 \mathrm{~g}$ |
| 51 | Mass of a pencil $=25 \mathrm{~g}$ |
| 52 | Mass of a proton $=1.67 \times 10^{-27} \mathrm{~kg}$ |
| 53 | Thickness of paper $=0.1 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| 54 | Thickness of hair $=0.001 \mathrm{~cm}$ |
| 55 | Diameter of glass $=8 \mathrm{~cm}$ |
| 56 | Volume of human head $=2400-5000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ |
| 57 | Area of a car $=4000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ |
| 58 | Weight of a car $=11 \mathrm{~T} 00 \mathrm{~N}$ |
| 59 | Power of telephone $=30 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 60 | Mass of a flower $=2 \mathrm{~g}$ |
| 61 | Diameter of earth $=12,700 \mathrm{~km}$ |
| 62 | Mass of electron $=9.11 \times 10^{-31} \mathrm{~kg}$ |
| 63 | Mass of eraser $=20 \mathrm{~g}$ |
| 64 | Density of plastic $=1.2 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$ |
| 65 | Length of pencil lead $=0.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ |
| 66 | Size of human finger $=7 \mathrm{~cm}$ |
| 67 | Length of house window $=20 \mathrm{~cm}$ |
| 68 | Mass of riding boots $=2 \mathrm{~kg}$ |
| 69 | Mass of hair brush $=0.25 \mathrm{~kg}$ |
| 70 | Weight of inches tape $=100 \mathrm{~g}$ |
| 71 | Weight of bottle cork $=0.1 \mathrm{~N}$ |
| 72 | Weight of 1.5 litre bottle $=1000 \mathrm{n}$ |
| 73 | Weight of 1 litre bottle $=0.1 \mathrm{~kg}$ |
| 74 | Weight of tissue paper $=20 \mathrm{~N}$ |
| 75 | Mass of tissue paper $=2 \mathrm{~g}$ |
| 76 | Volume of wardrobe $=300,000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ |
| 77 | Mass of a tree $=7.86$ tonnes |
| 78 | Volume of a tree $=12 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ |
| 79 | Gravity on moon $=1.6 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ |
| 80 | Volume of a kettle $=1.5 \mathrm{litre}$ |
| 81 | Power of a kettle $=1000 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 82 | Thickness of greeting card $=1-2 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| 83 | Thickness of wooden door $=5 \mathrm{~cm}$ |
| 84 |  |
| 85 | Density of football $=5.6 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ |


| 86 | Mass of door handle $=1 \mathrm{~kg}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 87 | Diameter of pipe $=1 \mathrm{~cm}$ |
| 88 | Mass of an elephant $=4$ tones |
| 89 | Size/diameter of molecule up to $10^{-9} \mathrm{~m}$ |
| 90 | Diameter of alpha particle up to $10^{-15} \mathrm{~m}$ |
| 91 | Size of a nucleus $10^{-15} \mathrm{~m}$ |
| 92 | Molecular spacing $10^{-9} \mathrm{~m}$ |
| 93 | Mass of protractor $5-10 \mathrm{~g}$ |
| 94 | Mass of an apple up to 300 g |
| 95 | Mass of pencil up to 10 g |
| 96 | Mass of sheet of paper $3-7 \mathrm{~g}$ |
| 97 | Mass of a sparrow 50 g |
| 98 | Volume of air in a room $125 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ |
| 99 | Density of milk 1100kgm ${ }^{-3}$ |
| 100 | Density of blood 1056-1066 kgm ${ }^{-3}$ |
| 101 | Pressure due to 10 m depth of water 100 kPa |
| 102 | Pressure of 760 mm of mercury 100 kPa |
| 103 | Wavelength of white light , uT [? ? Wh? |
| 104 | Wavelength of infra red light $>$ ? $] 0 \mathrm{~nm}$ |
| 105 | Wavelength of ultra violet light $<, n 0 \mathrm{~nm}$ |
| 106 | Mass of electronic calculator 200 g |
| 107 | No of second in a day 86400s |
| 108 | Young modulus of metals $10^{11}-10^{12} \mathrm{~Pa}$ |
| 109 | Ionization power of alpha $10^{5}$ pairs/mm |
| 110 | Ionization power of beta $10^{3}$ pairs/mm |
| 111 | Ionization power of gamma 1pair/mm |
| 112 | Slit separation 0.3 mm to 3.0 mm |
| 113 | Distance of screen from slits 1m to 4m |
| 114 | Grating spacing 1.0 um to 3.0 um |
| 115 | Mass of a bicycle 20 Kg to 30 Kg |
| 116 | Mass of 1m long national grid wire 1 kg to 2 kg |
| 117 | Resistance of domestic filament bulb $500{ }^{\circ} \Omega$ |
| 118 | Average speed of a person $10 \mathrm{~ms}^{-1}$ |
| 119 | Average K.E of a man 4000J |
| 120 | Resistance of LDR in sun light $100{ }^{\circ} \Omega$ |
| 121 | Resistance of LDR in moon light 1M ${ }^{\circ}$ |
| 122 | Resistance of LDR in complete darkness 10M $\Omega$ |
| 123 | Diameter of a hair 0.5 mm |
| 124 | No of hair on human head $2 \times 10^{6}$ |
| 125 | Pressure under human foot $5 \mathrm{MPa} / 8 \mathrm{MPa}$ |

