## m MEGA LECTURE

## Conversion - Percentages, Fractions \& Decimals

Mark Scheme 3


Grade Boundaries:

| A* | A | B | C | D | E | U |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $>85 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $<25 \%$ |


| 1 | (a) $5.79 \times 10^{7} \mathrm{oe}$ <br> 5.21 <br> 39.5 <br> (b) ( 498.6... to 499 <br> (ii) 328 or $328.3 \ldots$ <br> (c) $9.46[0]$ to $9.461 \times 10^{12}$ <br> (d) 63200 or 63235 to 63242 oe | 2 | Accept ans in range 57890000 to 57900000 <br> 5.207 <br> $39.50 \ldots$ or 39.51 <br> Accept answers to greater than 3sf <br> M1 for $1.496 \times 10^{8} \div 300000$ <br> M1 for figs 197 or figs 328[3.. ] seen <br> Or their $39.5 \times$ their (b)(i) <br> B2 for any correct equivalent <br> or M1 for $300000 \times 3600 \times 24 \times 365$ oe or for answer figs 946 to 9461 <br> M1 for figs (their (c) $\div$ 1496). Implied by first 3 figs correct |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 2 (a) (i) | 250 | B1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (ii) | their (a)(i) $\div 5 \times 52$ o.e. <br> 2600 ft | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { M1 } \\ \text { A1 ft } \end{gathered}$ | SC1 for $12.5 \div 5 \times 52$, implied by 130 |
| (iii) | $\begin{array}{ll} \frac{\text { their (a) }(\text { ii) })-2450}{2450} \times 100 & \text { o. } \\ 6.1(22 \ldots \ldots \ldots) \mathrm{ft} & \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M1 } \\ \text { A1ft } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\text { their }(\text { a })(\text { ii })}{2450} \times 100-100, \frac{2450}{100}=\frac{150}{x} \\ & \mathrm{ft} \mathrm{M} \mathrm{\&} \mathrm{~A} \mathrm{only} \mathrm{if} \mathrm{their} \mathrm{(a)} \mathrm{(ii)}>2450 \end{aligned}$ |
| (b) (i) | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \div 5 \times 3 \\ & 12 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { M1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Accept 12, 8 or 8, 12 |
| (ii) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { their }(\boldsymbol{b})(\boldsymbol{i}) \div 3 \text { and }(20-\text { their }(\boldsymbol{b})(\boldsymbol{i})) \div 2.5 \\ & \mathbf{7} \text { hours } \mathbf{1 2} \text { mins cao } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { M1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 4 and 3.2 or 7.2 or 7 h 20 mins seen imply M1 <br> Condone poor notation e.g. 7-12 |
| (iii) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (2.777-2.778) o.e. cao } \\ & \text { o.e. in other uni } \end{aligned}$ | B1 | o.e. must have units stated e. $0.7716 . . \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}, 46.29-46.30 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{min}$ |
| (iv) | 07 o.e. ft | B1 ft | ft their (b)(ii) +0855 iff finishes on same day and (b)(ii) has hours and mins |
| (c) | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \times 100000 \div 80 \text { o.e. } \\ & \mathbf{2 5 0 0 0} \text { or } \mathbf{2 . 5} \times 10^{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { M1 } \\ \text { A1 } \end{gathered}$ | 25000 seen in final ans. After M0, SC1 for figs 25 or 0.00004 final answer |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{$3(\mathrm{a})(\mathrm{i})$

(ii)} \& $\frac{60}{100} \times 120$ \& \& M1 \& Implied by 72 seen and not spoilt. <br>
\hline \& (\$) 132 \& c. \& A1 \& ww2 <br>
\hline \& their(a)(i) $\times 100$ \& \& M1 \& <br>
\hline \& 120 \& \& \& $\sqrt{ } \mathbf{f}$ their (a)(i) $\times 100$ <br>

\hline \& 110(\%) Final expla \& \& A1 $\sqrt{ }$ \& | 120 |
| :--- |
| Sc1 for 10 or their extra $\%$ or their(a)(i) - 120 | <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& x100 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{(b)} \& $\frac{159.10}{}(\mathrm{x} 100)$ \& o. \& M1 \& Allow 120 <br>
\hline \& their 86 \& \& \& Allow any statement that equates 159.10 with $86 \%$ <br>
\hline \& (\$) 185 \& c.a. \& A1 \& provided it is not contradicted later. <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{(c)} \& $\underline{156} \times 52$ \& o. \& M1 \& ww2 <br>
\hline \& 169 \& \& \& Alt. Method $156=\underline{x}$ o.e. <br>
\hline \& 48(cm) \& c.a. \& A1 \& $\overline{156+16} 9$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{(d)(i)} \& $\underline{11} \times 36$ \& o. \& M1 \& ww2 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& Method not spoilt byalso doing $\underline{9} \times 36$ <br>
\hline \& 19.8(km) \& c.a. \& A1 \& $\bigcirc \frac{20}{20}$ <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{(ii)} \& $$
36 \times \underline{23}
$$ \& o. \& M1 \& ww2 Condone 19.8:16.2 16.2:19.8 is M1A0 <br>

\hline \& 2 \& \& \& Q <br>
\hline \& 414(km) \& c.a.o. \& A1 \& ww2

$$
12
$$ <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

