## - <br> MEGA LECTURE

## Finance Problems

## Question Paper 6

| Level | IGCSE |
| :--- | :--- |
| Subject | Maths (0580) |
| Exam Board | Cambridge International Examinations (CIE) |
| Paper Type | Extended |
| Topic | Number |
| Sub-Topic | Finance Problems |
| Booklet | Questic.Saper 6 |
|  |  |

Time Allowed:
Score:
Percentage:

Grade Boundaries:

| A* | A | B | C | D | E | U |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $>85 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $<25 \%$ |

1 Sima sells $x$ biscuits and $y$ cakes.
(a) (i) She sells at least 100 biscuits.

Write down an inequality in $x$.

> Answer(a)(i)
(ii) She sells at least 120 cakes.

Write down an inequality in $y$.

> Answer(a)(ii)
(iii) She sells a maximum of 300 biscuits and cakes altogether.

Write down an inequality in $x$ and $y$.

> Answer(a)(iii)
(iv) Sima makes a profit of 40 cents on each biscuit and 80 cents on each cake. Her total profit is at least $\$ 160$.

Show that $x+2 y \geqslant 400$.
Answer(a)(iv)
(b) On the grid, draw four lines to show the four inequalities and shade the unwanted regions.

(c) Calculate Sima's maximum profit. Give your answer in dollars.

> Answer(c) \$

2 Robert buys a car for $\$ 8000$.
At the end of each year the value of the car has decreased by $10 \%$ of its value at the beginning of that year.
Calculate the value of the car at the end of 7 years.

3 Last year Mukthar earned \$18900.
He did not pay tax on $\$ 5500$ of his earnings.
He paid $24 \%$ tax on his remaining earnings.
(a) Calculate how much tax Mukthar paid last year.
Answer(a)(i) \$
(ii) Calculate how much Mukthar earned each month after tax had been paid.

(b) This year Mukthar now earns $\$ 19750.50$.

Calculate the percentage increase from $\$ 18900$.
(c) Mukthar has $\$ 1500$ to invest in of the following ways.

- Account A paying simple interest at a rate of $4.1 \%$ per year
- Account E paying compound interest at a rate of $3.3 \%$ per year

Which account will be worth more after $\mathbf{3}$ years and by how much?

4 A school has 220 boys and 280 girls.
(a) Find the ratio of boys to girls, in its simplest form.

> Answer(a)
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(b) The ratio of students to teachers is $10: 1$.

Find the number of teachers.

> Answer(b)
(c) There are 21 students on the school's committee.

The ratio of boys to girls is $3: 4$.
Find the number of girls on the committee.

> Answer(c)
(d) The committee organises a disco and sells tickets.
$35 \%$ of the school's students each buy a ticket. Each ticket costs $\$ 1.60$.
Calculate the total amount received from selling the tickets.

> Answer(d) \$
(e) The cost of running the disco is $\$ 264$.

This is an increase of $10 \%$ on the cost of running last year's disco.
Calculate the cost of running last year's disco.

5 At 0506 Mr Ho bought 850 fish at a fish market for $\$ 2.62$ each. 95 minutes later he sold them all to a supermarket for $\$ 2.86$ each.
(a) What was the time when he sold the fish?

> Answer(a)
(b) Calculate his total profit.


