## Percentages

## Question Paper 1

| Level | IGCSE |
| :--- | :--- |
| Subject | Maths (0580) |
| Exam Board | Cambridge International Examinations (CIE) |
| Paper Type | Extended |
| Topic | Number |
| Sub-Topic | Percentages |
| Booklet | Questic. Paper 1 |
|  |  |

Time Allowed:

Score:

Percentage:

66 minutes
/55
/100

Grade Boundaries:

| $A^{*}$ | A | B | C | D | E | U |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $>85 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $<25 \%$ |

From a sample of 80 batteries, 3 are faulty.
Work out the percentage of faulty batteries.

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(a) Kristian and Stephanie share some money in the ratio $3: 2$.

Kristian receives $\$ 72$.
(i) Work out how much Stephanie receives.
(ii) Kristian spends $45 \%$ of his $\$ 72$ on a computer game.

Calculate the price of the computer game.

(iii) Kristian also buys a meal for $\$ 8.40$.

Calculate the fraction of the $\$ 72$ Kristian has left after uying the computer game and the meal. Give your answer in its lowest terms.
(iv) Stephanie bays a book in a sale for $\$ 19.20$.

This sale prive is after a reduction of $20 \%$.
Calculate the original price of the book.
(b) Boris invests $\$ 550$ at a rate of $2 \%$ per year simple interest.

Calculate the amount Boris has after 10 years.
\$
(c) Marlene invests $\$ 550$ at a rate of $1.9 \%$ per year compound interest.

Calculate the amount Marlene has after 10 years.
\$
(d) Hans invests $\$ 550$ at a rate of $x \%$ per year compound interest.

At the end of 10 years he has a total amount of $\$ 638.30$, correct to the nearest cent.
Find the value of $x$.

312000 vehicles drive through a road toll on one day.
The ratio cars:trucks:motorcycles $=13: 8: 3$.
(a) (i) Show that 6500 cars drive through the road toll on that day.

Answer(a)(i)
(ii) Calculate the number of trucks that drive through the road toll on that day.

(b) The toll charges in 2014 are shown in the table.


Show that the total amount paid in tolls on that day is $\$ 34500$.
Answer(b)
(c) This total amount is a decrease of $8 \%$ on the total amount paid on the same day in 2013.

Calculate the total amount paid on that day in 2013.

> Answer(c) \$.
(d) 2750 of the 6500 car drivers pay their toll using a credit card.

Write down, in its simplest terms, the fraction of car drivers who pay using a credit card.

Answer(d)
(e) To the nearest thousand, 90000 cars drive through the road toll in one week.

Write down the lower bound for this number of cars.

Answer(e)

4 Robert buys a car for $\$ 8000$.
At the end of each year the value of the car has decreased by $10 \%$ of its value at the beginning of that year.
Calculate the value of the car at the end of 7 years.

5 Jasjeet and her brother collect stamps.


When Jasjeet gives her brother $1 \%$ of her stamps, she nag 2475 stamps left.
Calculate how many stamps Jasjeet had origirally.

6 (a) Kolyan buys water for $\$ 2.60$. He also buys biscuits.
(i) The ratio cost of biscuits: cost of water $=3: 2$.

Find the cost of the biscuits.

Answer(a)(i) \$.
(ii) Kolyan has $\$ 9$ to spend.

Work out the total amount Kolyan spends on water and biscuits as a fraction of the $\$ 9$. Give your answer in its lowest terms.

Answer(a)(ii)
(iii) The $\$ 9$ is $62.5 \%$ less than the amount Kolyan had to spend last week.

Calculate the amount Kolyan had to spend last week.
(b) Priya buys a bicycle for $\$ 250$.

Each year the value of the bicycle decreases by $8 \%$ of its value at the beginning of that year.
Calculate the value of Priya's bicycle after 10 years.
Give your answer correct to the nearest dollar.

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(a) He pays a tax of $1.5 \%$ of the selling price of the house.

Show that he pays $\$ 6750$ in tax.

Answer(a)
(b) $\$ 6750$ is $12.5 \%$ more than the tax Jaideep paid on the first house he built.

Calculate the tax Jaideep paid on the first house he built.

Answer(b) \$.
(c) The house is built on a rectangular plot of land, 21 m by 17 m , both correct to the nearest metre.

Calculate the upper bound for the area of the plot.

Answer(c) $\qquad$
(d) On a plan of the house, the area of the kitchen is $5.6 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.

The scale of the plan is $1: 200$.

Calculate the actual area of the kitchen in square metres.

Answer(d)
$\mathrm{m}^{2}$ [2]
(e) The house was built using cuboid blocks each measuring 12 cm by 16 cm by 27 cm .

Calculate the volume of one block.

(f) Jaideep changes $\$ 12000$ into euros $(€)$ to buy land in another country.

The exchange rate is $€ 1=\$ 1.33$.
Calculate the number of euros Jaideep receives. Give your answer correct to the nearest euro.

Answer(f) $€$.

